






TECHNICAL COMPARISON

| | | | | | |
|-------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Type | X3M X3M-H  | X3M-D X3M-DH  | Flash-N Flash-NH  | Flash-D Flash-DH  | Fast  |
| Description | ENERGY DATA MANAGER | | ENERGY ANALYSER | | INTELLIGENT TRANSDUCER |

Readings

| | | | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| Voltage (V) | $U_{1-N}, U_{2-N}, U_{3-N}, U_{1-2}, U_{2-3}, U_{3-1}, U_{LL \Sigma}, U_{LN \Sigma}$ | | | | |
| Current (A) | $I_1, I_2, I_3, I, I_{neutral}$ | | | | |
| Power factor | PF_1, PF_2, PF_3, PF | | | | |
| Frequency (Hz) | f | | | | |
| Life time (h) | Hours, hours/100 | | | | |
| Voltage THD (%) | $THD-U_1, THD-U_2, THD-U_3, THD-U_{\Sigma}$ | | | | |
| Current THD (%) | $THD-I_1, THD-I_2, THD-I_3, THD-I_{\Sigma}$ | | | | |
| Powers | Instantaneous $P_1, P_2, P_3, P - Q_1, Q_2, Q_3, Q - S_1, S_2, S_3, S$ | | | | |
| | Rolling average $Pm_{\Sigma}, Qm_{\Sigma}(ind), Qm_{\Sigma}(cap), Sm_{\Sigma} (import), Pm_{\Sigma}, Qm_{\Sigma}(ind), Qm_{\Sigma}(cap), Sm_{\Sigma} (export)$ | | | | |
| | Max. demand $Pmd_{\Sigma}, Qmd_{\Sigma}(ind), Qmd_{\Sigma}(cap) Smd_{\Sigma} (import), Pmd_{\Sigma}, Qmd_{\Sigma}(ind), Qmd_{\Sigma}(cap), Smd_{\Sigma} (export)$ | | | | |
| Energies | Active (Wh) $Ea (import), Ea (export)$ | | | | |
| | Reactive (varh) $Er (ind), Er (cap) (import), Er (ind), Er (cap) (export)$ | | | | |
| | Apparent (VAh) $Es (import), Es (export)$ | | | | |
| TOU tariff energy tariff MD | Ea, Er, Es $Pmd_{\Sigma}, Qmd_{\Sigma}(ind), Qmd_{\Sigma}(cap) Smd_{\Sigma}$ <i>(up to 8 tariffs x 8 counters each)</i> <i>(TOU calendar upload required)</i> | <i>not available</i> | <i>not available</i> | <i>not available</i> | |
| Events <i>(only data logging to built-in memory)</i> | <i>Short duration events (min. 1 cycle resolution)</i> Swells, sags/dips <i>Long duration events (min. 1 sec resolution)</i> Vinterruption, over-U, under-U, over-I <i>Absolute Min-Max instantaneous values</i> $V_{max}, V_{min}, I_{max}, P_{max}$ | <i>not available</i> | <i>not available</i> | <i>not available</i> | |
| Harmonics (FFT) <i>(only for "H" types)</i> | $H_{U1}, H_{U2}, H_{U3} (1 - 31^{st} \text{ order})$ $H_{I1}, H_{I2}, H_{I3} (1 - 31^{st} \text{ order})$ Harmonics power (direction) | | | <i>not available</i> | |

Electrical characteristics

| | | | | | |
|------------------|--|--|-------------------------|--|--|
| Connection | Three-phase (3-wire and 4-wire), bi-phase, single phase, LT and HT | | | | |
| Voltage inputs | Direct 20-500V ph-ph (max 1,7 crest factor) Via external PT (max 400 kV primary) Overload max. 900 Vrms (peak 1 sec) | | | | |
| Current inputs | Via external CT (max. 10 kA primary; ..5 A secondary) Overload max 100 Arms (peak 1 sec.) Burden < 0,5 Ohm | | | | |
| Mains frequency | 45 ÷ 65 Hz | | | | |
| Power supply | 85÷265 Vac,/100÷374 Vdc <i>(optional 24 Vac /18-60Vdc)</i> | | 85÷265 Vac,/100÷374 Vdc | | |
| Self consumption | 5 VA | | | | |

Front panel

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Display type size backlighting | LCD(STN) 256 segm. | LCD(STN), dot-matrix | LCD(STN) 256 segm. | LCD(STN), dot-matrix | <i>No display</i> |
| | 63 x 65 mm. | 16 x 65 mm. | 63 x 65 mm. | 16 x 65 mm. | |
| | white Led | white Led | electro luminescent | white Led | |
| Calibration Led | on front panel | on front panel | on front panel | on front panel | on front panel |
| Keyboard | 9 keys with explicit function recall | | | | <i>(Dip-switches)</i> |

Functional characteristics

| | | | | |
|------------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Measurement | True-RMS up to the 31 st harmonic | | | |
| Quadrants | 2 (import) or 4 (import/export) user programmable | | | |
| Accuracy | Class 1 on energy complying with IEC EN 61036 standards | | | |
| Sampling | Continuous sampling of the current and voltage waveforms | | | |
| Compensation | Automatic compensation of the amplifiers offsets | | | |
| Scale change | Automatic scale change on current inputs (2 scales) | | | |
| Isolation | Galvanic isolation on all inputs and outputs | | | |
| Ref. standards | Safety: IEC EN 61010 cl.2 EMC: IEC EN 61326-1A Accuracy IEC EN 61036 | | | |
| Data memory | 2 Mbyte flash disk | | | |
| Storage capacity | 60-days' load profiles - over 50000 events | not available | not available | not available |
| Calendar/clock | RTC + automatic time zone & DST | | | |
| Battery support | 20 years | | | |

Outputs

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--|--|---------------|
| Outputs | 2 contacts (programmable for pulse, alarm, remote output) | | | |
| Output contact rating | 27Vdc – 27mA (DIN43864) | | | |
| Hardware expansion | 2 ports for connection of optional external modules | | | |
| Optional modules | RS232, RS-485, 2x4-20 mA, digital I/O (see options) | | | |
| Optional functions | FFT harmonics analyses (see add-on functions) | | | not available |






Mechanical and environmental

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Working temper. | -20/+60 °C | -20/+60 °C | -20/+60 °C | -20/+60 °C | -20/+60 °C |
| Humidity | 90% R.H. non cond. | 90% R.H. non cond. | 90% R.H. non cond. | 90% R.H. non cond. | 90% R.H. non cond. |
| Enclosure | Self-extinguishing plastic material class V0 | | | | |
| Protection degree | IP51 (front panel) | IP20 | IP51 (front panel) | IP20 | IP20 |
| Size (mm) | 96 x 96 | 6 DIN (105 mm.) | 96 x 96 | 6 DIN (105 mm.) | 6 DIN (105 mm.) |
| Mount | Flush mount | DIN rail | Flush mount | DIN rail | DIN rail |
| Terminals type | Plug-in | Screw connector | Plug-in | Screw connector | Screw connector |
| max cable size | 4 mm ² | 4 mm ² | 4 mm ² | 4 mm ² | 4 mm ² |
| Weight | 410 g. | 260 g. | 380 g. | 250 g. | 240 g. |
| Ordering code(s) | PFE 411-00 (1) | PFE 840-00 (1) | PFE 405-50 (1) | PFE 430-00 (1) | PFE 820-00 (1) |
| | PFE 411-04 (2) | PFE 840-04 (2) | - | - | - |
| | PFE 418-00 (1) | PFE 842-00 (1) | PFE 408-00 (1) | PFE 432-00 (1) | - |
| (*) | PFE 418-04 (2) | PFE 842-04 (2) | - | - | - |

(*) "H" type with on-board FFT harmonic readings (1) power supply 85÷265Vac/100÷374Vdc (2) power supply 24Vac/18-60Vdc

Transmission modules

(add on modules complete with plug-in connection cable - Self supplied by the instrument).

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Figure |  |  |  |  |  |
| Type | | | | | |
| RS485 interface | MODBUS (RTU, ASCII) | MODBUS (RTU, ASCII) | MODBUS (RTU, ASCII) | MODBUS (RTU, ASCII) | MODBUS (RTU, ASCII) |
| Baud rate | 2.400 - 38.400 bps | 2.400 - 38.400 bps | 2.400 - 38.400 bps | 2.400 - 38.400 bps | 2.400 - 38.400 bps |
| Output | 3-pole plug-in connect. | 3-pole screw connector | 3-pole plug-in connect. | 3-pole screw connector | 3-pole screw connector |
| Install.- Weight | rear fitting - 40 g. | 2 DIN - 75 g. | rear fitting - 40 g. | 2 DIN - 75 g. | 2 DIN - 75 g. |
| Ordering code | PFE 420-00 | PFE 830-00 | PFE 420-00 | PFE 830-00 | PFE 830-00 |
| RS232 interface | MODBUS (RTU, ASCII) | MODBUS (RTU, ASCII) | MODBUS (RTU, ASCII) | MODBUS (RTU, ASCII) | MODBUS (RTU, ASCII) |
| Baud rate | 2.400 - 38.400 bps | 2.400 - 38.400 bps | 2.400 - 38.400 bps | 2.400 - 38.400 bps | 2.400 - 38.400 bps |
| Output | 9-pole (D-sub9) conn. | 6 pole screw connector | 9-pole (D-sub9) conn. | 6 pole screw connector | 6 pole screw connector |
| Install.- Weight | rear fitting - 45 g. | 2 DIN - 80 g. | rear fitting - 45 g. | 2 DIN - 80 g. | 2 DIN - 80 g. |
| Ordering code | PFE 421-00 | PFE 825-00 | PFE 421-00 | PFE 825-00 | PFE 825-00 |
| Analogue output | 2 outputs (4-20mA) | 2 outputs (4-20mA) | 2 outputs (4-20mA) | 2 outputs (4-20mA) | 2 outputs (4-20mA) |
| Output | 3-pole plug-in connect. | 3 pole screw connector | 3-pole plug-in connect. | 3 pole screw connector | 3 pole screw connector |
| Install.- Weight | rear fitting - 45 g. | 2 DIN - 75 g. | rear fitting - 45 g. | 2 DIN - 75 g. | 2 DIN - 75 g. |
| Ordering code | PFE 422-00 | PFE 835-00 | PFE 422-00 | PFE 835-00 | PFE 835-00 |
| Digital I/O output | 2 inputs - 2 outputs | | 2 inputs - 2 outputs | | |
| Output | 3x3 pole plug-in conn. | not available | 3x3 pole plug-in conn. | not available | not available |
| Install.- Weight | rear fitting - 45 g. | | rear fitting - 45 g. | | |
| Ordering code | (pending) | | (pending) | | |

Add-on functions

| | | | | |
|----------------------|--|---|--|---------------|
| FFT harmonics | Instrument upgrade to include FFT harmonics analyses. | | | not available |
| Upgrade method | Performed by simple PUK code entry operated via instrument keyboard. | | | |
| Effect | Converts X3M, X3M-D into "....H" model. | Converts Flash-N, Flash-D into "....H" model. | | |
| Ordering code | PFSW 399-00 | | | |